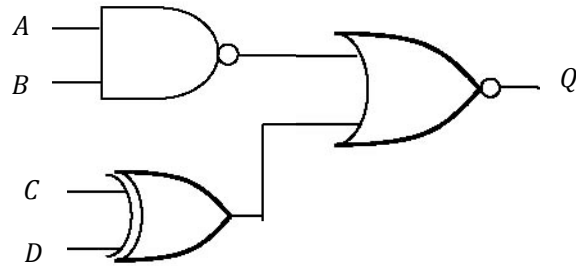


# P116B Homework 2

Due 2/1/2019

- Consider the following logic circuit:



- Fill out a truth table for all 16 combinations of the inputs.
  - Write a logical expression for this circuit, including a logical representation of each individual gate. Do *not* use the exclusive OR operator ( $\oplus$ )
  - Use De Morgan's rule to reduce this to an expression in which any inversions operate only on individual terms.
  - Design a functionally equivalent circuit using only NAND gates. (Note: It might take quite a few)
- H&H 10.13
  - Write a truth table for a "full-subtractor" for calculating the  $i^{th}$  bit of  $D = X - Y$ , where  $B_i$  is a request to borrow from bit  $i + 1$  to bit  $i$ .

$$\begin{array}{r}
 X: \quad 10110011 \\
 Y: \quad -0001100 \\
 \hline
 D:
 \end{array}$$

$B_i$     $B_{i-1}$   
  
 $i$

$B_{i-1}$	$X_i$	$Y_i$	$D_i$	$B_i$
0	0	0		
0	0	1		
0	1	0		
0	1	1		
1	0	0		
1	0	1		
1	1	0		
1	1	1		

4. Solve the following problems by converting the numbers to binary and solving with twos complement arithmetic. For the whole numbers, use 8-bit signed integers, and for the numbers with fractions, use fixed-point arithmetic with 8 bits for the fractional part and 16 bits total. Convert back to decimal and verify that your answers are correct.

(a)  $65 + 32$

(b)  $19 - 41$

(c)  $12.35 + 57.6$

(d)  $55.2 - 74.11$